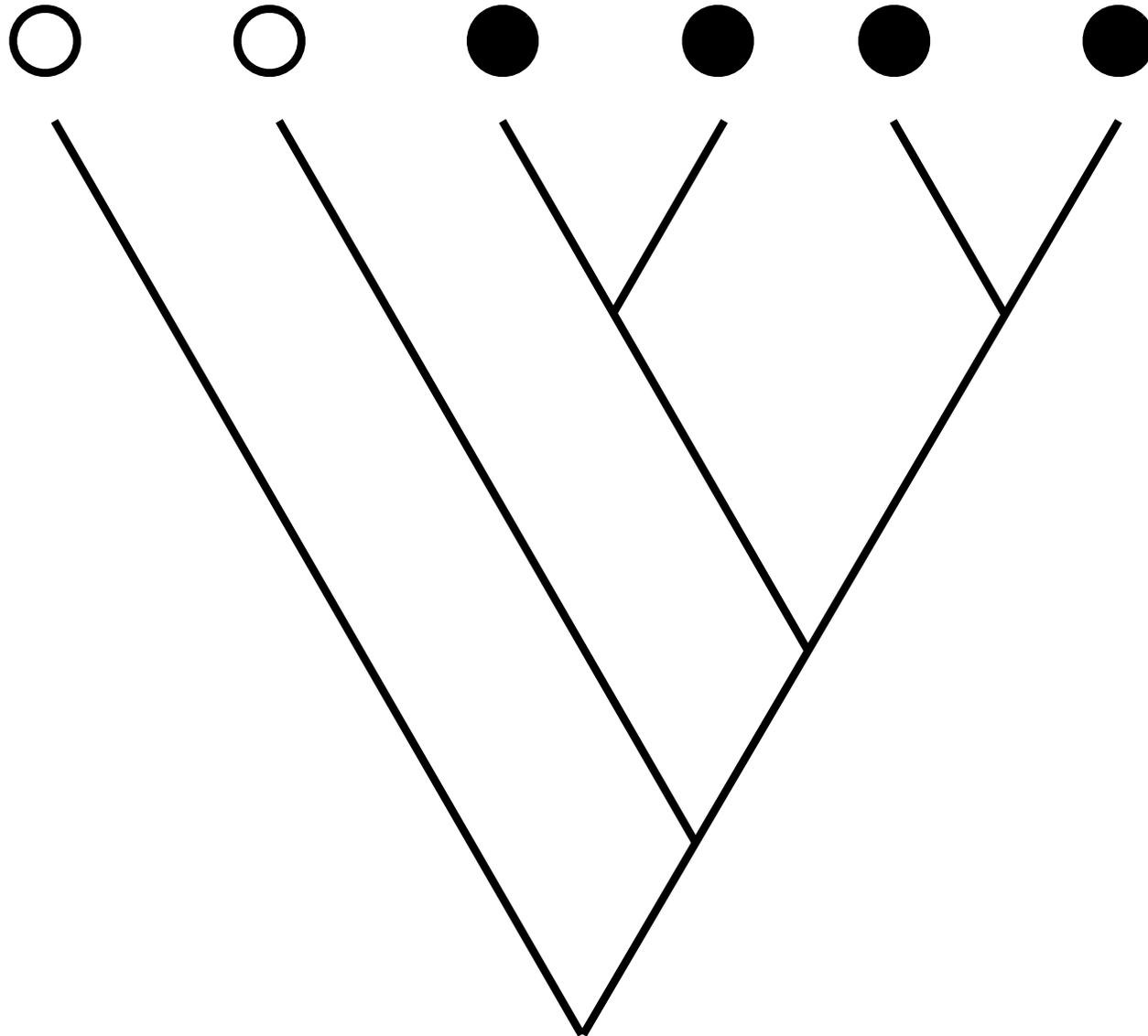
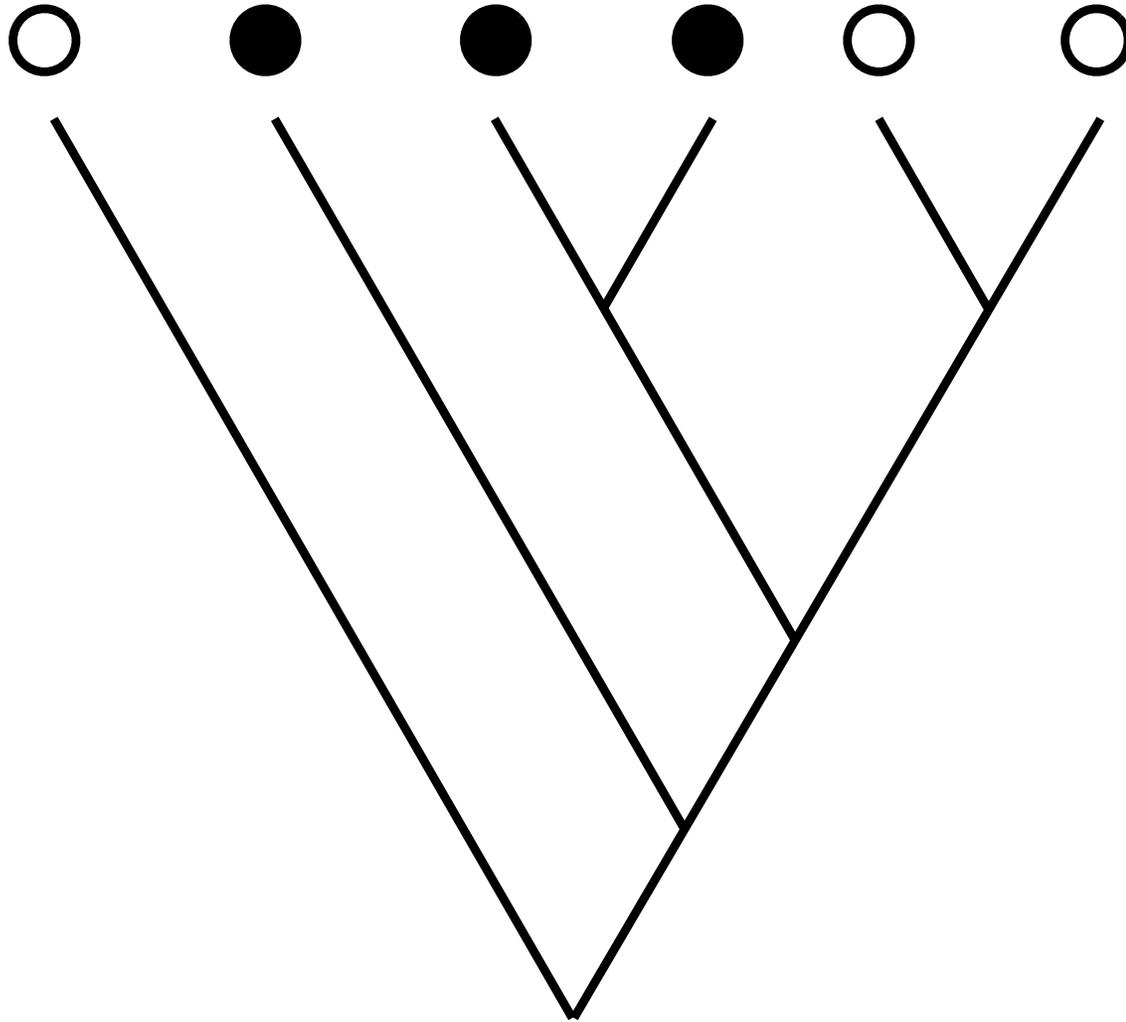


Monophyly



clade
MRCA
examples

Paraphyly



examples

reversal

second character

Polyphyly

